

Groveport Madison Local School District
Eighth Grade Science Content Standards
Planning Sheets

Standard: Scientific Ways of Knowing

1st	2nd	3rd	4th
9 wks	9 wks	9wks	9 wks

A. Use skills of scientific inquiry processes (e.g., hypothesis, record keeping, description and explanation).				
1. Identify the difference between description (e.g., observation and summary) and explanation (e.g., inference, prediction, significance and importance).	✓			
B. Explain the importance of reproducibility and reduction of bias in scientific methods.				
2. Explain why it is important to examine data objectively and not let bias affect observations.				✓
C. Give examples of how thinking scientifically is helpful in daily life.				

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Standard: Earth and Space Sciences

1st **2nd** **3rd** **4th**
9 wks **9 wks** **9wks** **9 wks**

Standard: Earth and Space Sciences	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
	9 wks	9 wks	9wks	9 wks
A. Describe how the positions and motions of the objects in the universe cause predictable and cyclic events.				
1. Describe how objects in the solar system are in regular and predictable motions that explain such phenomena as days, years, seasons, eclipses, tides and moon cycles.	✓			
2. Explain that gravitational force is the dominant force determining motions in the solar system and in particular keeps the planets in orbit around the sun.	✓			
3. Compare the orbits and composition of comets and asteroids with that of Earth.	✓			
4. Describe the effect that asteroids or meteoroids have when moving through space and sometimes entering planetary atmospheres (e.g., meteor-"shooting star" and meteorite).	✓			
B. Explain that the universe is composed of vast amounts of matter, most of which is at incomprehensible distances and held together by gravitational force. Describe how the universe is studied by the use of equipment such as telescopes, probes, satellites and spacecraft.				
5. Explain that the universe consists of billions of galaxies that are classified by shape.	✓			
6. Explain interstellar distances are measured in light years (e.g., the nearest star beyond the sun is 4.3 light years away).	✓			
7. Examine the life cycle of a star and predict the next likely stage of a star.	✓			
8. Name and describe tools used to study the universe (e.g., telescopes, probes, satellites and spacecraft).	✓			
C. Describe interactions of matter and energy through out the lithosphere, hydrosphere and atmosphere (e.g., water cycle, weather and pollution).				
D. Identify that the lithosphere contains rocks and minerals and that minerals make up rocks. Describe how rocks and minerals are formed and/or classified.				

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Standard: Earth and Space Sciences

1st
9 wks

2nd
9 wks

3rd
9wks

4th
9 wks

E. Describe the processes that contribute to the continuous changing of Earth's surface (e.g., earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, erosion, mountain building and lithospheric plate movements).	1st 9 wks	2nd 9 wks	3rd 9wks	4th 9 wks
9. Describe the interior structure of Earth and Earth's crust as divided into tectonic plates riding on top of the slow moving currents of magma in the mantle.		✓		
10. Explain that most major geological events (e.g., earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, hot spots and mountain building) result from plate motion.		✓		
11. Use models to analyze the size and shape of Earth, its surface and its interior (e.g., globes, topographic maps, satellite images).		✓		
12. Explain that some processes involved in the rock cycle are directly related to thermal energy and forces in the mantle that drive plate motions.		✓		
13. Describe how landforms are created through a combination of destructive (e.g., weathering and erosion) and constructive processes (e.g., crustal deformation, volcanic eruptions and deposition of sediment).		✓		
14. Explain that folding, faulting and uplifting can rearrange the rock layers so the youngest is not always found on top.		✓		
15. Illustrate how the three primary types of plate boundaries (transform, divergent and convergent) cause different landforms (e.g., mountains, volcanoes and ocean trenches).		✓		

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Standard: Life Sciences

1st 2nd 3rd 4th
9 wks 9 wks 9wks 9 wks

A. Explain that the basic functions of organisms are carried out in cells and groups of specialized cells form tissues and organs; the combination of these cells make up multicellular organisms that have a variety of body plans and internal structures.				
B. Describe the characteristics of an organism in terms of a combination of inherited traits and recognize reproduction as a characteristic of living organisms essential to the continuation of the species.				
1. Describe that asexual reproduction limits the spread of detrimental characteristics through a species and allows for genetic continuity.			✓	
2. Recognize that in sexual reproduction new combinations of traits are produced which may increase or decrease an organism's chances for survival.			✓	
3. Explain how variations in structure, behavior or physiology allow some organisms to enhance their reproductive success and survival in a particular environment.			✓	
C. Explain how energy entering the ecosystems as sunlight supports the life of organisms through photosynthesis and the transfer of energy through the interactions of organisms and the environment.				
D. Explain how extinction of a species occurs when the environment changes and its adaptive characteristics are insufficient to allow survival (as seen in evidence of the fossil record).				
4. Explain that diversity of species is developed through gradual processes over many generations (e.g., fossil record).			✓	
5. Investigate how an organism adapted to a particular environment may become extinct if the environment, as shown by the fossil record, changes.			✓	

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Standard: Physical Sciences

1st
9 wks

2nd
9 wks

3rd
9wks

4th
9 wks

A. Relate uses, properties and chemical processes to the behavior and/or arrangement of the small particles that compose matter.				
B. In simple cases, describe the motion of objects and conceptually describe the effects of forces on an object.				
1. Describe how the change in the position (motion) of an object is always judged and described in comparison to a reference point.			✓	
2. Explain that motion describes the change in the position of an object (characterized by a speed and direction) as time changes.			✓	
3. Explain that an unbalanced force acting on an object changes that object's speed and/or direction.			✓	
C. Describe renewable and nonrenewable sources of energy (e.g., solar, wind, fossil fuels, biomass, hydroelectricity, geothermal and nuclear energy), and the management of these sources.				
D. Describe that energy takes many forms, some forms represent kinetic energy and some forms represent potential energy; and during energy transformations the total amount of energy remains constant.				
4. Demonstrate that waves transfer energy.		✓		
5. Demonstrate that vibrations in materials may produce waves that spread away from the source in all directions (e.g., earthquake waves and sound waves).		✓		

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Standard: Science and Technology

1st
9 wks

2nd
9 wks

3rd
9wks

4th
9 wks

A. Give examples of how technological advances, influenced by scientific knowledge, affect the quality of life.				
1. Examine how science and technology have advanced through the contributions of many different people, cultures and times in history.				
2. Examine how choices regarding the use of technology are influenced by constraints caused by various unavoidable factors (e.g., geographic location, limited resources, social, political and economic considerations).	✓			
B. Design a solution or product taking into account needs and constraints (e.g., cost, time, trade-offs, properties of materials, safety and aesthetics).				
3. Design and build a product or create a solution to a problem given more than two constraints (e.g., limits of cost and time for design and production, supply of materials and environmental effects).				✓
4. Evaluate the overall effectiveness of a product design or solution.				✓

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Standard: Science Inquiry

1st
9 wks

2nd
9 wks

3rd
9wks

4th
9 wks

A. Explain that there are differing sets of procedures for guiding scientific investigations, and procedures are determined by the nature of the investigation, safety considerations and appropriate tools.				
1. Choose the appropriate tools or instruments and use relevant safety procedures to complete scientific investigations.	✓	✓	✓	✓
2. Describe the concepts of sample size and control and explain how these affect scientific investigations.	✓			
B. Analyze and interpret data from scientific investigations using appropriate mathematical skills in order to draw valid conclusions.				
3. Describe how the work of science requires a variety of human abilities and qualities that are helpful in daily life (e.g., reasoning, creativity, skepticism and openness).	✓	✓	✓	✓
4. Apply appropriate math skills to interpret quantitative data (e.g., mean, median and mode).	✓	✓	✓	✓